



# COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

## INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

### Digital Systems

*Hand Notes For GATE, PSUs & Competitive Exam*

### Hand Notes

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**Note :** We also providing GATE, PSUs & Competitive Exam Materials [Handnotes, Shortnotes & Books], All Reports [Seminar Reports & PPT]

**Goto :** [www.martcost.com](http://www.martcost.com)

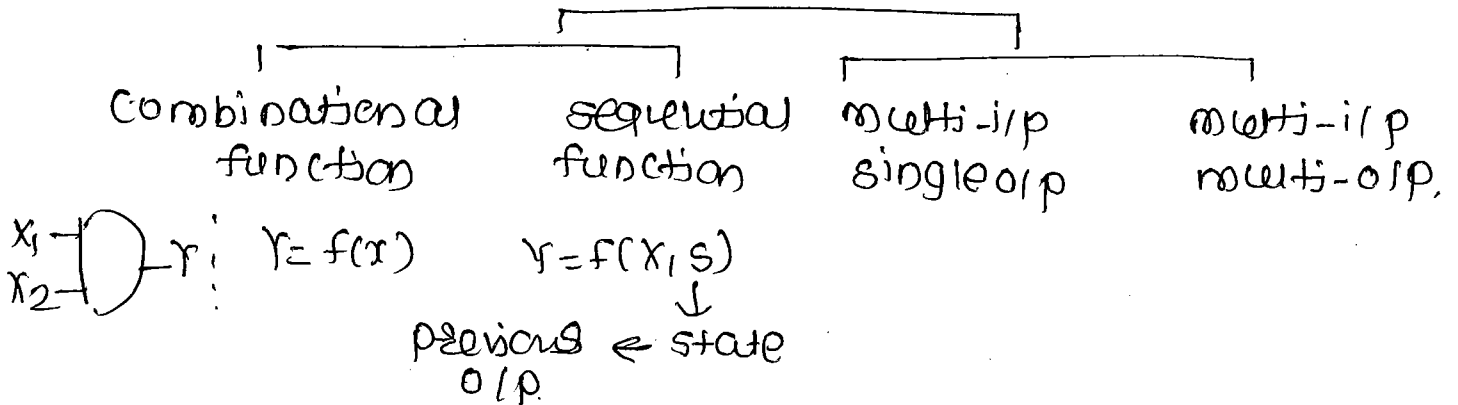
# Digital System

- Boolean Expressions, Laws, k-maps  
variable Entgout map\_minimization (vsm - minimial)
- multiplexer, De-mux, encoder, decoder
- Hazards: S-a-0, S-a-1, path  
for connecting test vectors
- flip-flop... Types, Integer conversion.  
Counters and sequence detectors

switching theory and automation → z-kobagi  
Digital electronics - R.P. Jain

\* Digital electronics - malvino leach

## Digital Systems

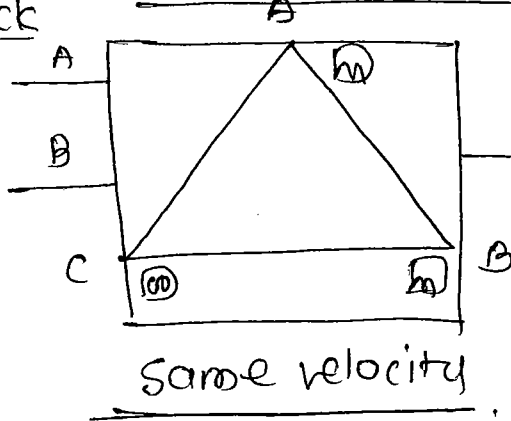


selection by elimination

Physical problem → Boolean Exp. → Computing m/c 'gates' → Boolean Result → Actuator E-m service  
solution

clock = anti-clock

Track Simulation



$F(A,B,C) = 1$  iff  
any two vehicles  
meet together.

A	B	C	F
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	1
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	0

← No two vehicles will meet.

← BC → min-term → product of input variables (∴ 1)

← AB

AB

AC

BC

AC

← missing anti-clockwise (all vehicles)

$$F(A,B,C) = A'B'C + A'B'C' + A'BC + AB'C' + AB'C + ABC$$

↑  
SOP

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$$= \Sigma (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6)$$

max-term

↑  
sum of i/p variables (∴ 0)

$$(A+B+C)$$

$$F(A,B,C) = (A+B+C)(A'+B'+C')$$

↑  
POS

$$= \Pi (0, 7)$$