



ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

DC Circuit

Hand Notes For GATE, IES, PSUs etc...

Hand Notes

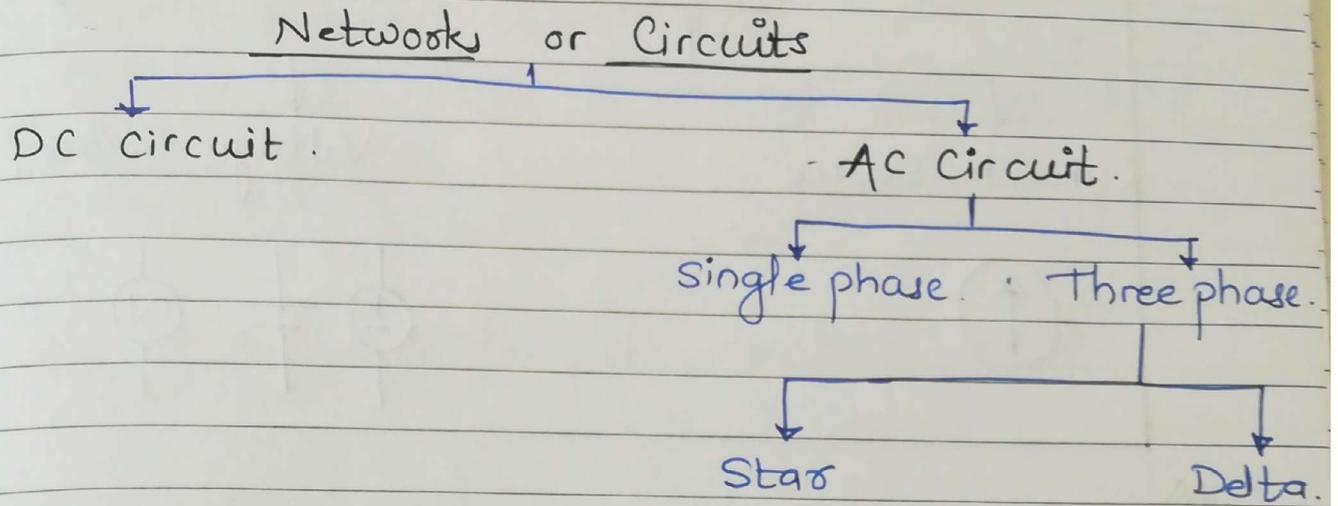
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Note : We also providing IIT JEE, Advance, NEEt, JEE UG, GATE, IES, PSUs & Competitive Exam Materials [Handnotes, Shortnotes & Books], All Reports [Seminar Reports & PPT]

Goto : www.martcost.com

Covered Topics :

- Network of Circuits
- Classification
- DC Circuits
- Series & Parallel Connections
- Voltage Division Rule
- Source Transformation
- Laws
- Star to Delta Transformation
- Node Analysis
- Mesh Analysis
- Superposition Theorem
- Thevenins Theorem
- Norton's Theorem

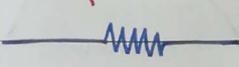
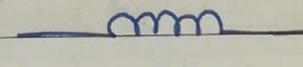
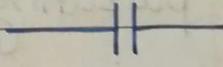


Electrical Circuits ≠ Networks :-

• Network or Circuit :⇒

A network or circuit is an electrical arrangement in which circuit elements (R, L & C) & sources (voltage & current source).

• Circuit Elements :⇒

<p>(Energy Waste)</p> <p>1) <u>Resistor</u></p>  <p>(R)</p> <p>unit: — Ω</p>	<p>(Energy stored in Magnetic field)</p> <p>2) <u>Inductor</u></p>  <p>(L)</p> <p>Henry (H)</p>	<p>(Energy stored in Electrical field)</p> <p>3) <u>Capacitor</u></p>  <p>(C)</p> <p>Farade (F)</p>
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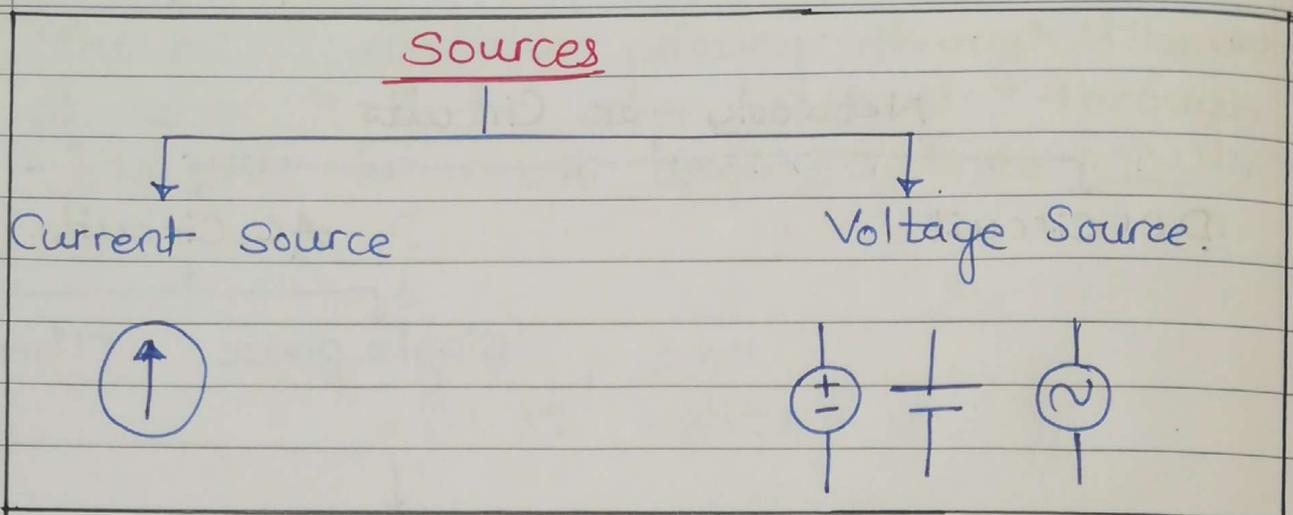
$$R = \rho \cdot \frac{l}{a}$$

$$R = \frac{V}{I}$$

$$L = \frac{N\Phi}{I}$$

$$C = \epsilon \frac{A}{d}$$

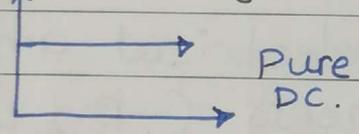
$$C = \frac{Q}{V}$$



Depending upon Source

classification of Network or Circuits.

DC circuit.
(Resistor only)



(2 wires used).

AC Circuit.
(R-L-C elements)

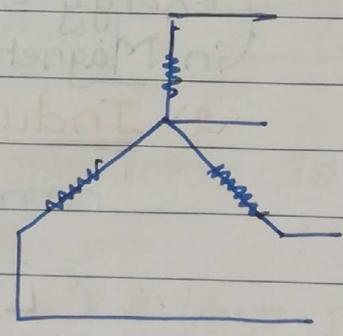
1 ϕ

(2 wires)

3 ϕ

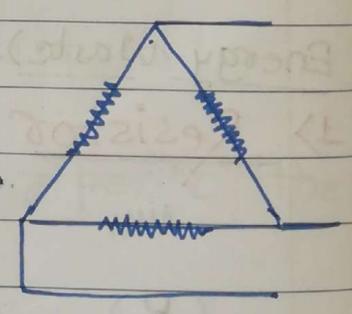
(3 wires)

Star

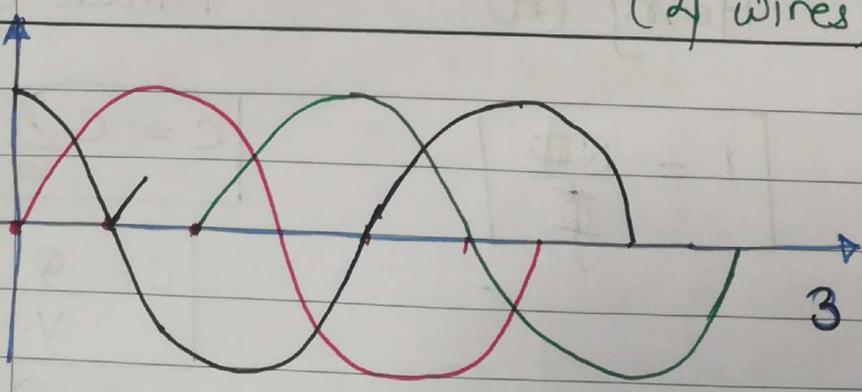
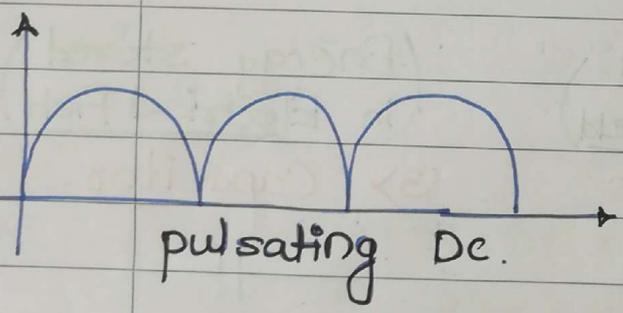


(4 wires)

Delta.



(3 wires)



3 phase pulses

classmate